

Dagudi (?), *Dargudi* (AC, SAW), *Targoodi* (Davidson), *Targudi* (SAW, Davidson), *Tjarrgudi* (von B), *Tjargudi* (Herrmann) *Djargudi*, *Djalgudi* (AC, alt. sp), *Gumbadimaia* (AC), *'Tjal'gandi* (Berndt)

Is the fourth language spoken at Jigalong today. No further information to that published in 'RLS'.

56.3* Wiluna-Cosmo Newbery-Peak Hill (Central West) dialect

Daisy Bates speaks of the 'Murchison tribes' which seem to include most of those listed below. Whether they formed a distinctive linguistic unit is not known but they are grouped here on a geographical basis.

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| 56.3a* | <u>Bidungu/Ngayawanga/Ngadawanga</u> | W5 (AIAS A40) |
| (57.1b) | Source of Murchison River, | A38 (AIAS A29. |
| (56.2m) | Robinson Ranges, Lake Way, | 1*) |
| (48Ar.) | Lake Nabberu area | |

Bidungu means 'west' (von B); 'south west' (JH)

Bidungo (orig. AIAS), *Bidungu* (AC, AIAS), *Beedungoo* (DB), *Bedungo* (T), *Peedong* (C), *Peedungoo* (DB), *Pidunga* (Clement), *Pidungu* (von B), *Ngaiawonga* (Lake Way - DB), *Ngaiu-(wonga)* ('RLS'), *Ngajawarngga* (von B), *Ngayawanga* (AIAS), *Ngada* (DB), *Ngadawanga* (AIAS), *Ngadawongga* (SAW), *Ngadawonga* (T, DB), *Ngadhawonga* (DB), *Waiawonga* (Lake Nabberu - DB), *Ngarrga(warngga)* 48Ar (von B)

O'Grady classifies *Bidungu* in the Marngic Subgroup as being close to *Njangumarda* from which it is geographically widely separated. von Brandenstein says *Ngayawanga* is an alternate name - a name that Daisy Bates equated with *Ngadawanga* as one of the Murchison tribes. Daisy Bates delineated two *Ngaiawonga* dialects: northern (north of Wiluna) and southern (Lake Way, Wiluna, Mt. Sir Samuel and Lawler's Range). Of the names listed above *Bidungu* may be the general language name and *Ngaiawonga* and *Ngadawanga* the names of the two subgroups. Hudson thinks is only a geographical term. Bates has myths, legends and a 100 word vocabulary. von Brandenstein remarks it is not to be confused with the Warburton Ranges *Ngadadjara*

dialect (as it has been in 'RLS' where the Warburton Ranges location is given). (Douglas says to be correct should read "Rawlinson Ranges" and the language word spelt *Ngaadjadjara*). Number of present day informants not known.

56.3b* Wawulja ? North west of the A38 (AIAS A29)
(56.2n) Warburton Ranges (WHD)

waula (T, O'G, 'RLS'), *wawula* (AC, SAW, AIAS), probably *wawulya* (WHD)

'RLS' has *Ngaiu-(wonga)* as an alternate name, so this is probably the same as *Bidungu* above. It is not marked on von Brandenstein's 1967 maps, but Douglas says what has hitherto been listed as *wawula* is probably the *wawulya* referred to by the Warburton Ranges people and given the location as above.

56.3c* Wardalj Due east of Three A38 (AIAS A19)
(53.5c) Rivers Station (von B)

Means 'east' (von B)

wardal (T, AC, O'G, 'RLS', von B), *wardalj* (WHD)

O'Grady and Wurm classify as belonging to the Karđu Subgroup but von Brandenstein has surveyed and agrees with Capell it is a Western Desert language since it exhibits the Passive Verb Concept. von Brandenstein maps it much further north than Tindale. The number of people who may still know this dialect is not known. The *wadjari* people pronounce it *wataly* (*Wardalj*) and say it is spoken as far away as north east of Mundiwindi, (close to Jigalong). (WHD)

56.3d* Nugara ? A38 (AIAS A5)
(53.5d)

No fresh information, but if O'Grady is right in classifying it with *wardal*, it should be listed here.

56.3e* Jana ? In the immediate vicinity
(11Wr.) of Three Rivers Station
(von B's map)