

Yallop has done major study of *Alyawara*. Hale's study of dialect differences needs fully expanding and further attention needs to be given to establishing Arandic linguistic links with other groups and sub-groups.

65. a. *Artuya Subgroup*

65. Gaididj \*\* Immediately west of C10 (AIAS C13)  
*Alyawara* territory,  
 Murchison Range area  
 (from Yallop's map)

*Gaididj* (AC, APE, AIAS), *Kaiditj* (KH), *Kaititj* (SAW, O'G, BA, T, 'RLS'), *Kaitish* (Ingamells)

No recent information. Has 41% cognate count with *Alyawara* and between 38% and 28% with the other dialects.

b. *Urtwa Subgroup*

(This subgroup has been named 'Urtwa' in 'AL' following Hale's word for 'man' in all dialects: *urtwa*. Elsewhere the *Aranda* word for 'man' is given as *atua* or *artua* and the *Andegerebina* word as *artwa*, so possibly this should be called the 'Artwa' Subgroup.)

- 66.1a Aljawara \* North of McDonald Downs C2 (AIAS C14)  
 west of Lake Nash, in an  
 area including Bunday,  
 Sandover and Elkedra  
 Rivers, & part of Gast-  
 ralobium Creek almost to  
 Frew River (from Yallop's map)

*Alyawara* (KH, Yallop, AIAS), *Alyawarra* (SAW), *Iljawara* (Yallop), *Iliaura* (T, SAW, O'G, 'RLS'), *Ilaurainya*, *Udnla* (both DB), *Alja:wara* (AC, orig. AIAS), *Pulainya* (Lake Nash dialect - extinct), *Aljawara* (Yallop)

Hale distinguishes two *Aljawara* dialects: that spoken round Ammaroo (which could perhaps be called *Northern Aljawara*), and that spoken further south round McDonald Downs (*Southern Aljawara*). These share 83%